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**SOCIO-POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC BACKGROUND OF  
UKRAINIAN ACADEMY OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES**

**Summary**

*On the basis of historical and scientific analysis provides an overview of the socio-political and economic conditions that affect the organization of agricultural experimental work in Ukraine at the turn of 1920-1930 years. the twentieth century, including the creation of the All-Ukrainian Academy of Agricultural Sciences. Factors accelerating the development of agricultural experimental work in Ukraine mainly formed, depending on the socio-economic and political changes in society, the state policy in the agricultural sector. In the harsh conditions of laying the foundations of the administrative-command system, with the aim of socialist reconstruction of agriculture was the process of nationalization of science through coercive and repressive measures.*