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**M. I. NIJNIY – THE ORGANIZER IN SPHERE
OF AGRARIAN PAYMENT FOR LABOR (1960'S OF XX CENTURY)**

Summary

The aim of the study was to determine the role of domestic scientist Nikolai Ivanovich Nijniy in organization of farmers' payment for labor during the scientist's entry to agricultural economics (1960's of XX century) when planning and administrative system has been characterized by high level of centralization in rate regulation of wages and has not fully taken into account the peculiarities of different labor, the dynamic changes of national income and introduction of scientific and technological progress in production. Scientific research of M. I. Nijniy and his division are the basis for the practical implementation of economic law of distribution according to labor, and became the basis for numerous regulatory acts and provisions of the policy of Ukraine and the USSR, which mostly influenced the growth of agricultural production in collective farms. Division, managed by M. I. Nijniy, has done a great job in developing work standards of collective farms and development of new forms of payment. Results of research conducted under the leadership of economist and agrarian scientist has been widely implemented into production in this period. In the cycle of his scientific and research works has been for the first time formulated a number of innovative theoretical positions of payment for labor organization in collective farms, showed the features of distribution of socialist law for distribution according to labor in different periods of collective production

development; has been grounded theoretical foundations and practical suggestions on introduction of monthly pay advances to farmers, the transition from workday to money and guaranteed forms of payment for labor, directions of strengthen its relationship with end results through the use of piece-bonus system and others. In addition, the scientist has actively spoken on topical economic issues in the press and assisted collective farms in implementation of advanced forms of payment for labor of farm workers.

Keywords: Nikolai Ivanovich Nijniy, history of payment for labor in agriculture, labor payment organization of agricultural workers.