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HISTORICAL ASPECTS OF DEVELOPMENT OF THE GOAT HUSBANDRY (XIX–XX CENTURY)

Summary

In the article consider some aspects of development of goat husbandry and historical periods of scientific researchers during XIX–XX centuries. Demonstrate distribution of some scientists and role of State in development of goat husbandry. Showing foreign influence on conduct of branches during XIX century and appearance scientist print publishing on the questions of feeding, keeping and technology of getting production from goats. Noted the role prince S.P. Urusova in revival of goat husbandry namely in promotion of economic value of goat husbandry, as a reliable means welfare of farms. His publication "Goat, breeding, keeping and agricultural significance " used as a reference guide from breeding of animals. Since 1912 year by the insistence of S.P. Urusova started to import goats in order to improving local breeds. in the last years of the Tsarist the growing interest to the goats as a research facility grew even stronger. The main attention of scientists has shifted from foreign to local breeds goats of different regions of our country. Scientists have found that due to their genetic possibilities of our country local goat milk production can produce no less than purchased abroad and wool, fur and others. products not inferior quality. In the period from 1917 to 1953 goat husbandry development associated with the name V.I. Boykov – student of prince S.P. Urusova — an outstanding scientist, researcher and advocate goat husbandry, who for four

decades conducted research on the species composition of local goats throughout the country and the state goat husbandry in different regions, has written several books on goat husbandry as well as other sectors of animal husbandry. In the 30 years of the XX century All-Union Scientific Research Institute sheep and goat husbandry organized special expeditions to all regions of the country to find out local breeds of goats with high milk-production to further their breeding pedigree. Started many years of work from breeding, which allowed in future raising new breeds of animals. Among which was fluffy breed goats – hornoaltayska, wool – Soviet and others.

Keawords: goat, prince S.P. Urusov, production of goats.