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Nadezhda,

candidate Agricultural science,
Associate Professor of Engineering and
Technology Faculty of Poltava State
Agrarian Academy
(City of Poltava)

EVOLUTION ORGANIZATIONAL BASIS OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND TERRITORIES IN EMERGENCIES

Summary

The evolution of the safety of human life and prevention, forecasting and emergencies caused by increasing anthropogenic load, primarily due to the advanced development of energy-intensive industries: mining, chemical, agricultural, water-reclamation, metal and more are analyzed. Types of classification of emergencies on various grounds are observed, their typical stages are defined. The basis of the creation of the Unified State System of Civil Protection, which became the legal successor of the former civil defense system to effectively achieve the objectives, legislative acts of the Government laid down. The principles of this system – a clear division of tasks and responsibilities of the department of civil protection at national, regional, local and site level are explained.

Keywords: *life safety, anthropogenic factors, emergencies, the State System of Civil Protection.*