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**LIFE AND CAREER PROFESSOR  
ALEXANDER TIHONOVICH KALACHYKOVA (1902–1982)**

**Summary**

In the article on the basis of historical and scientific analysis of archival materials recreated life career of agricultural scientists, a teacher, one of the organizers of the agricultural experimental work in Ukraine in 20–40-ies. XX century, professor Alexander Tikhonovich Kalachikova. Formation of personality, career and academic achievements of the scientist was held in the framework of the Soviet system. agricultural science scientist has enriched and contributed to its further development of scientific achievements in agricultural chemistry, Soil and general agriculture.

Alexander was Tihonovich high-erudite lecturer, a great teacher, whose lectures marked a profound theoretical content and organically linked with the needs of life, the development of agriculture. Make use of English, German and French. Continues research, primarily with economic development problems of soil fertility Ukrainian SSR as a synthesis of natural and effective soil fertility and as a source of new reserves to increase the output of agricultural output per unit of land at the lowest level of effort and costs per unit of production.

**Keywords:** *agricultural science, agricultural chemistry, soil science, agriculture, agricultural, activity, agriculture, organization.*